



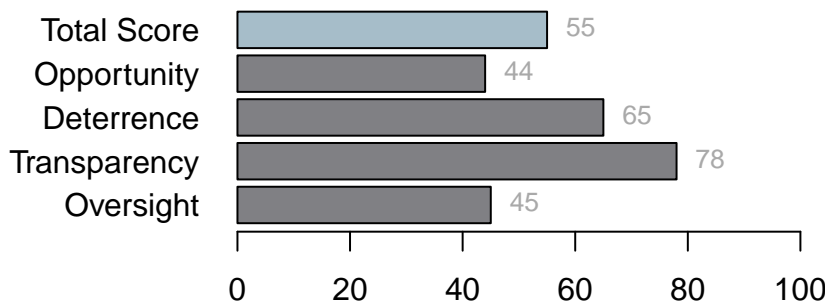
Togo

Overall Risk Score: 55

Risk Level: medium

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Togo receives a medium score of 44 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, a medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Togo receives a poor score of 65 in this domain, based on a low quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Togo receives a poor score of 78 in this domain, based on poor governmental transparency and poor transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Togo receives a medium score of 45 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civil society engagement.



TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:

Fragile authoritarian state

This group is characterized by unstable states with quasi-authoritarian leaders that do not have the opportunity to enrich themselves using oil.

Comparable Jurisdictions	Matrix Scores
Rwanda	50
Ethiopia	62
Sudan	66

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org