



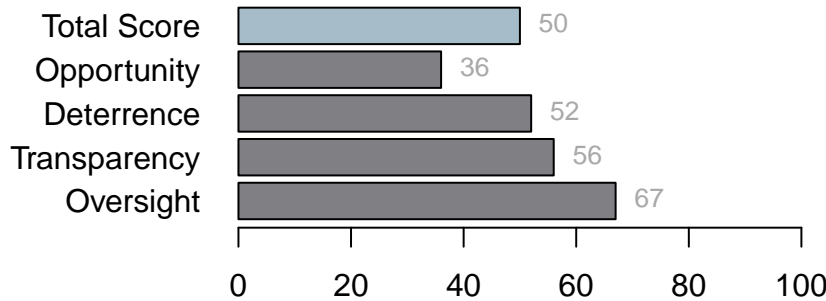
Rwanda

Overall Risk Score: 50

Risk Level: medium

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Rwanda receives a good score of 36 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, a low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Rwanda receives a medium score of 52 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a medium quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Rwanda receives a medium score of 56 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Rwanda receives a poor score of 67 in this domain, based on a low degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civil society engagement.



TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:

Fragile authoritarian state

This group is characterized by unstable states with quasi-authoritarian leaders that do not have the opportunity to enrich themselves using oil.

Comparable Jurisdictions	Matrix Scores
Togo	55
Ethiopia	62
Sudan	66

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org