



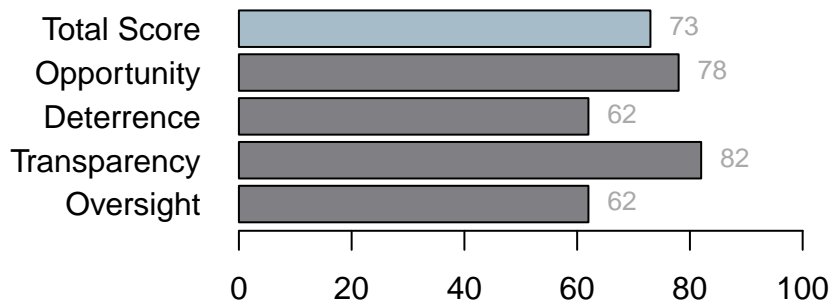
Iraq

Overall Risk Score: 73

Risk Level: high

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

- Business Interactions with Government:** Iraq receives a poor score of 78 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, a very high expectation of bribes, and a high regulatory burden.
- Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Iraq receives a poor score of 62 in this domain, based on a low quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Iraq receives a poor score of 82 in this domain, based on poor governmental transparency and very poor transparency of financial interests.
- Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Iraq receives a poor score of 62 in this domain, based on a low degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civil society engagement.



TRACE Bribery Risk Typology:

Fragile state

This group is typified by a fragile central government that lacks the capacity to control the extent of its territory or all the rungs of its bureaucracy.

Comparable Jurisdictions	Matrix Scores
Madagascar	72
Zimbabwe	72
Guinea-Bissau	75

Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix and Bribery Risk Typology at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org