



Singapore

Overall Risk Score: **16**

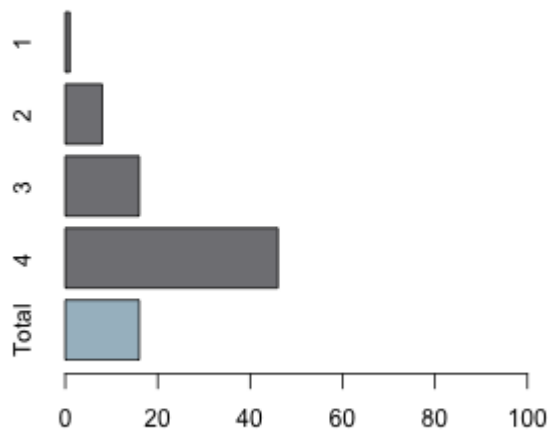
Level: **very low**

Snapshot
Size: 686 square km
2016 GDP: USD 54,808 per capita
Population: 5,418,338

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Singapore’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Singapore receives a very low score of 1 in this domain, based on a very low degree of government interaction, very low expectation of bribes, and a very low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Singapore receives a very low score of 8 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Singapore receives a very low score of 16 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Singapore receives a medium score of 46 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civic participation.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	16
1. Business Interactions with Government	1
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	8
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	16
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	46