



Pakistan

Overall Risk Score: **59**

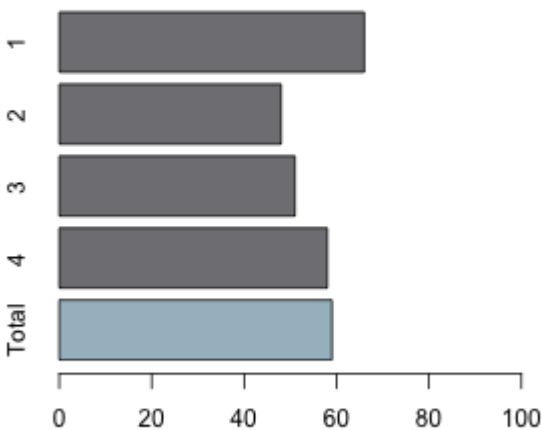
Level: **high**

Snapshot
Size: 770,880 square km
2016 GDP: USD 1,471 per capita
Population: 192,835,888

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Pakistan’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Pakistan receives a high score of 66 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, high expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Pakistan receives a medium score of 48 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Pakistan receives a medium score of 51 in this domain, based on poor governmental transparency and good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Pakistan receives a medium score of 58 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civic participation.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	59
1. Business Interactions with Government	66
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	48
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	51
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	58