

Spain

Overall Risk Score: 41

Level: moderate

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

Snapshot

• Size: 498800 square km

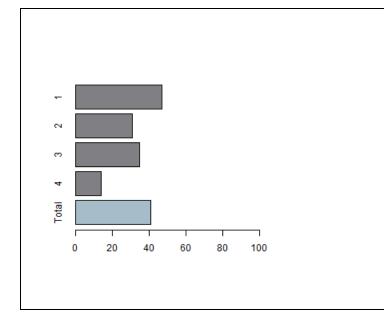
• CY12 GDP/Person: \$28274

• CY11 GDP/Person: \$31118

• Population: 46761k

The bar chart below shows Spain's total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- **1. Business Interactions with Government**: Spain scores 47 on this measure, indicating moderate risk of intensive interaction with the government, moderate regulatory burden, and a moderate expectation of bribes.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement: Spain's score of 31 is low.
- **3. Government and Civil Service Transparency**: Spain's score of 35 indicates a relatively good quality of administration and governmental transparency.
- **4.** Capacity for Civil Society Oversight: Spain's score of 14 suggests a very low risk.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Businesses	41
1. Business Interactions with	47
Government	
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and	31
Enforcement	31
3. Government and Civil	35
Service Transparency	33
4. Capacity for	14
Civil Society Oversight	14

