



Turkmenistan

Overall Risk Score: **82**

Level: **very high**

Snapshot

Size: 469,930 square km

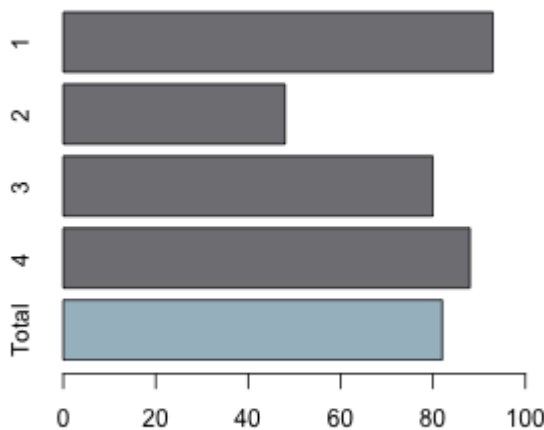
2018 GDP: US\$7,238

Population: 5,851,466

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Turkmenistan’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Turkmenistan receives a very high score of 93 in this domain, based on a very high degree of government interaction and a high regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Turkmenistan receives a medium score of 48 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Turkmenistan receives a high score of 80 in this domain, based on poor governmental transparency and poor transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Turkmenistan receives a very high score of 88 in this domain, based on a very low degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	82
1. Business Interactions with Government	93
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	48
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	80
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	88