



Tonga

Overall Risk Score: **44**

Level: **medium**

Snapshot

Size: 717 square km

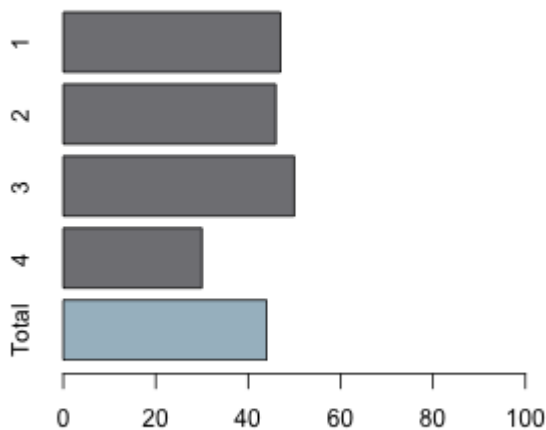
2018 GDP: US\$3,908

Population: 109,008

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Tonga’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Tonga receives a medium score of 47 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, low expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Tonga receives a medium score of 46 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Tonga receives a medium score of 50 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Tonga receives a low score of 30 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	44
1. Business Interactions with Government	47
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	46
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	50
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	30