



# Russian Federation

Overall Risk Score: 54

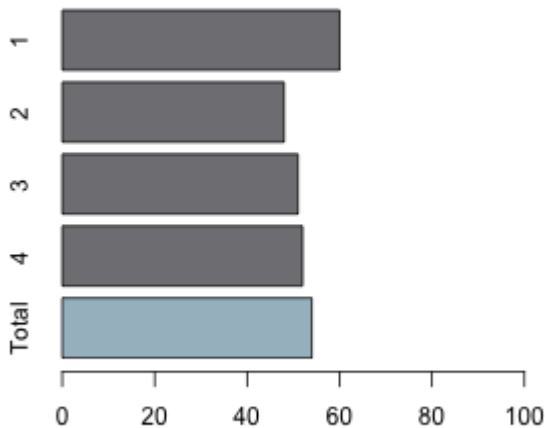
Level: medium

Snapshot	
<b>Size:</b>	16,377,742 square km
<b>2018 GDP:</b>	US\$10,958
<b>Population:</b>	143,964,709

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Russian Federation’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** The Russian Federation receives a medium score of 60 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** The Russian Federation receives a medium score of 48 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** The Russian Federation receives a medium score of 51 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** The Russian Federation receives a medium score of 52 in this domain, based on a low degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
<b>Overall Bribery Risk to Business</b>	<b>54</b>
1. Business Interactions with Government	60
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	48
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	51
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	52