



Portugal

Overall Risk Score: **21**

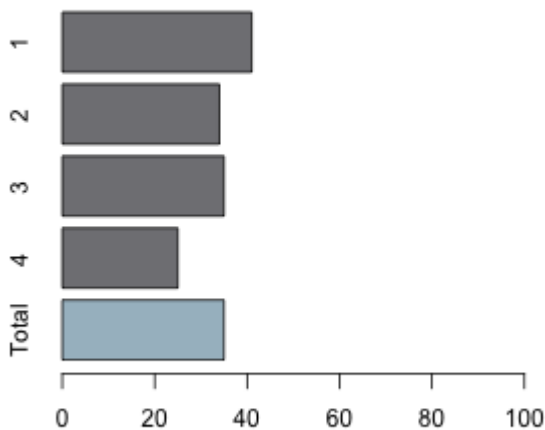
Level: **very low**

Snapshot
Size: 91,470 square km
2018 GDP: US\$21,141
Population: 10,291,196

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Portugal’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Portugal receives a very low score of 25 in this domain, based on a very low degree of government interaction, low expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Portugal receives a low score of 25 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Portugal receives a low score of 21 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Portugal receives a low score of 13 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a very high degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	21
1. Business Interactions with Government	25
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	25
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	21
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	13