



Pakistan

Overall Risk Score: **63**

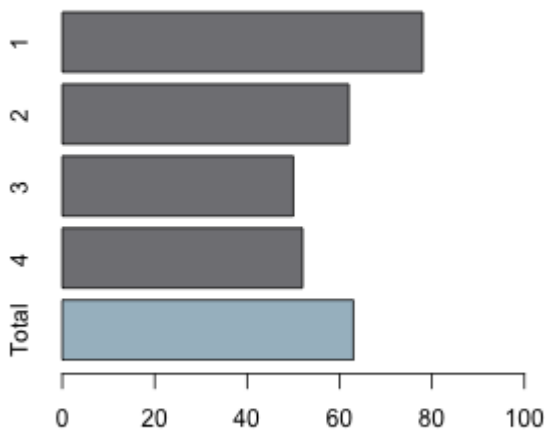
Level: **high**

Snapshot
Size: 770,875 square km
2018 GDP: US\$1,519
Population: 200,813,818

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Pakistan’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Pakistan receives a high score of 78 in this domain, based on a high degree of government interaction, high expectation of bribes, and a high regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Pakistan receives a high score of 62 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Pakistan receives a medium score of 50 in this domain, based on poor governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Pakistan receives a medium score of 52 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a medium degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	63
1. Business Interactions with Government	78
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	62
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	50
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	52