



Italy

Overall Risk Score: **36**

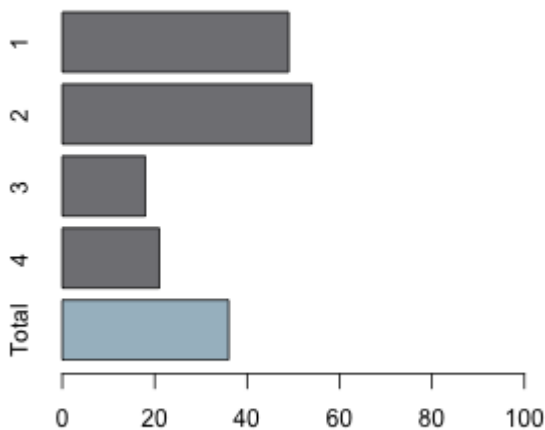
Level: **low**

Snapshot
Size: 294,140 square km
2018 GDP: US\$32,632
Population: 59,290,969

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Italy’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Italy receives a medium score of 49 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Italy receives a medium score of 54 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws and a medium quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Italy receives a very low score of 18 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Italy receives a low score of 21 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	36
1. Business Interactions with Government	49
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	54
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	18
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	21