



Ethiopia

Overall Risk Score: **69**

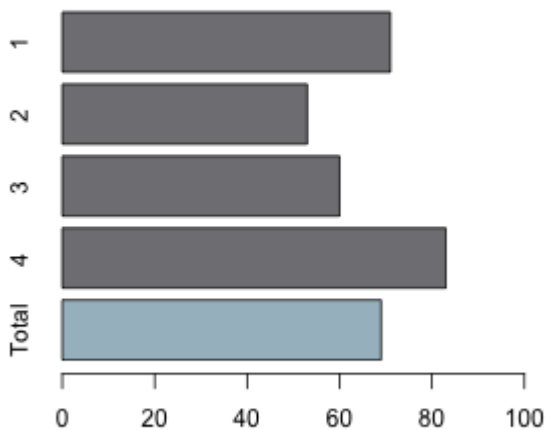
Level: **high**

Snapshot
Size: 1,119,683 square km
2018 GDP: US\$749
Population: 107,534,882

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Ethiopia’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Ethiopia receives a high score of 71 in this domain, based on a high degree of government interaction, medium expectation of bribes, and a high regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Ethiopia receives a medium score of 53 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws and a medium quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Ethiopia receives a medium score of 60 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and poor transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Ethiopia receives a very high score of 83 in this domain, based on a very low degree of media freedom/quality and a very low degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	69
1. Business Interactions with Government	71
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	53
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	60
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	83