



Estonia

Overall Risk Score: **18**

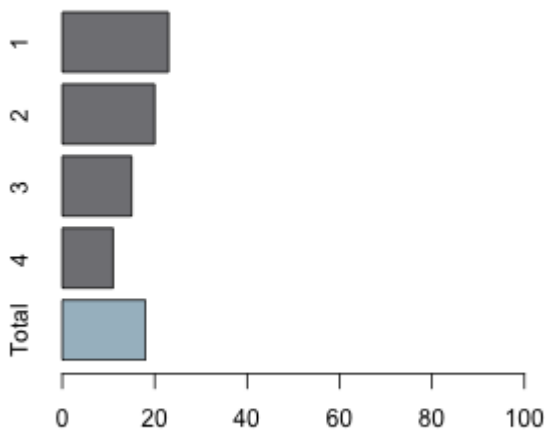
Level: **very low**

Snapshot
Size: 42,388 square km
2018 GDP: US\$19,836
Population: 1,306,788

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Estonia’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Estonia receives a very low score of 23 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, very low expectation of bribes, and a very low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Estonia receives a low score of 20 in this domain, based on a medium quality of anti-bribery laws and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Estonia receives a very low score of 15 in this domain, based on good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Estonia receives a low score of 11 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	18
1. Business Interactions with Government	23
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	20
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	15
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	11