



Afghanistan

Overall Risk Score: **66**

Level: **high**

Snapshot

Size: 652,230 square km

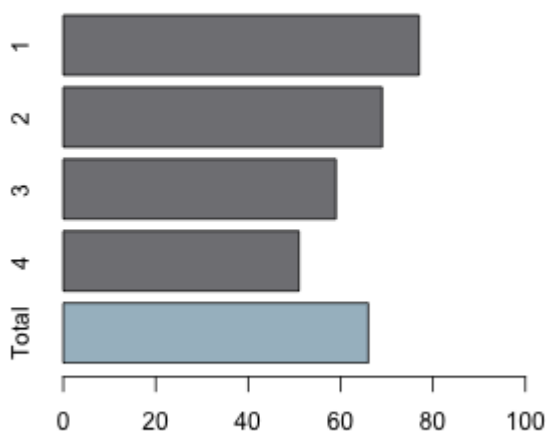
2018 GDP: US\$572

Population: 36,373,176

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Afghanistan’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Deterrence and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Afghanistan receives a high score of 77 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, very high expectation of bribes, and a high regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Afghanistan receives a high score of 69 in this domain, based on a low quality of anti-bribery laws and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Afghanistan receives a medium score of 59 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Afghanistan receives a medium score of 51 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civic engagement.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	66
1. Business Interactions with Government	77
2. Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement	69
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	59
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	51