



Romania

Overall Risk Score: **41**

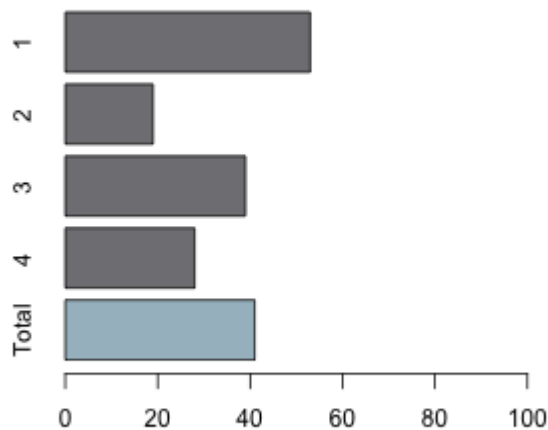
Level: **medium**

Snapshot
Size: 229,891 square km
2016 GDP: USD 8,811 per capita
Population: 21,188,812

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Romania’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Romania receives a medium score of 53 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, medium expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Romania receives a very low score of 19 in this domain, based on a very high quality of anti-bribery laws and a high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Romania receives a low score of 39 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Romania receives a low score of 28 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civic participation.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	41
1. Business Interactions with Government	53
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	19
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	39
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	28