



Kosovo

Overall Risk Score: **40**

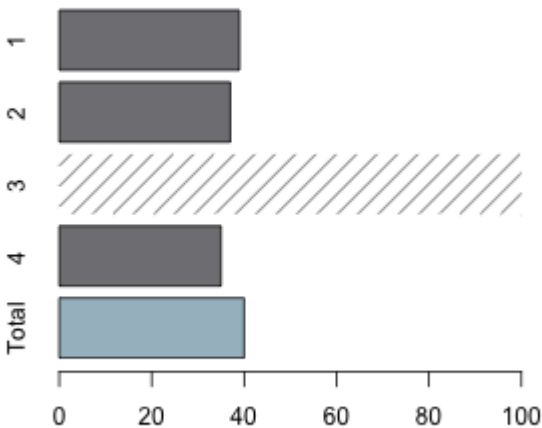
Level: **medium**

| Snapshot |
|---------------------------------------|
| Size: 10,886 square km |
| 2016 GDP: USD 3,532 per capita |
| Population: 1,883,018 |

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Kosovo’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Kosovo receives a low score of 39 in this domain, based on a medium degree of government interaction, medium expectation of bribes, and a low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Kosovo receives a low score of 37 in this domain, based on a high quality of anti-bribery laws and a high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Kosovo has no score for this domain.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Kosovo receives a low score of 35 in this domain, based on a high degree of media freedom/quality and a high degree of civic participation.



| Domain | Risk Score |
|--|------------|
| Overall Bribery Risk to Business | 40 |
| 1. Business Interactions with Government | 39 |
| 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement | 37 |
| 3. Government and Civil Service Transparency | NA |
| 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight | 35 |