



Estonia

Overall Risk Score: **14**

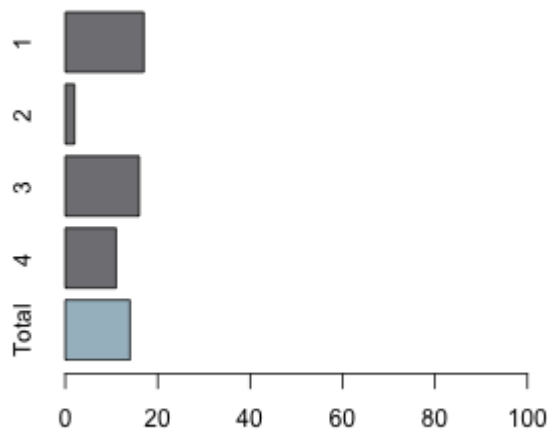
Level: **very low**

Snapshot
Size: 42,388 square km
2016 GDP: USD 17,322 per capita
Population: 1,335,656

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Estonia’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Estonia receives a very low score of 17 in this domain, based on a very low degree of government interaction, low expectation of bribes, and a very low regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Estonia receives a very low score of 2 in this domain, based on a very high quality of anti-bribery laws and a very high quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Estonia receives a very low score of 16 in this domain, based on very good governmental transparency and very good transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Estonia receives a very low score of 11 in this domain, based on a very high degree of media freedom/quality and a very high degree of civic participation.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	14
1. Business Interactions with Government	17
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	2
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	16
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	11